

### **UW** Medicine UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON MEDICAL CENTER

# 床上下肢運動

7個動作,附帶逐步說明

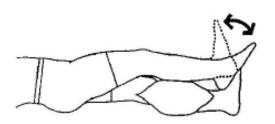
躺在床上時,你可以做這些動作,幫助強壯你的下肢,並改善你的血液流 動。這樣做有助於防止血栓。

每個動作:開始時,1 套動作重復做 10 次(重復做),每天做 3 次。隨著 你的身體變得更加強壯,2套動作重復做15次,每天3次。

特別注意:如果你最近接受過手術,在開始做這些運動之前,先徵詢你的 醫生或物理治療師的意見。

## 踝泵 (Ankle Pump)

- 1. 仰面躺著。小腿可以緊貼 在床上,或者可以將一個 枕頭放置在要運動的腿 下,如圖所示。
- 2. 將腳趾朝向你的頭部,然 後朝向床腳。
- 3. 做完這套動作後,用另一 條腿重復做這些動作。

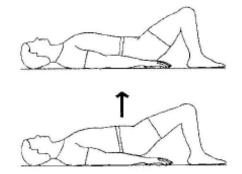


## 股四頭肌等長收縮 (Quad Sets)

- 1. 坐著或躺著,雙腿 向前伸直。如果你 感到背痛,屈起 1條腿,如圖所示。
- 2. 對於要運動的那條 腿,儘量將膝蓋背 部往下緊貼在床上。這將會收緊大腿肌肉。保持 3 秒鐘。作正常呼吸
- (不要屏住呼吸)。
- 3. 放鬆。
- 做完這套動作後,用另一條腿重復做這些動作。

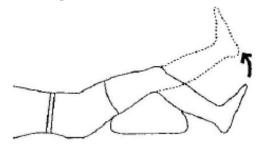
## 擡臂 (Bridge)

- 1. 仰面躺著,雙膝彎曲,雙腳板 平踏在床上。
- 2. 擡起臀部。
- 3. 緩慢地將背部降回到床上。



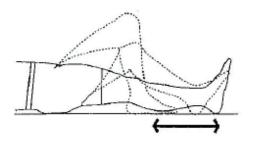
## 股四頭肌輕微彎曲 (Short Arc Quad)

- 1. 仰面躺著,將一個枕頭置 於雙膝下。
- 2. 將1條腿完全伸直。
- 3. 保持3秒鐘,然後放鬆。
- 4. 做完這套動作後,用另一 條腿重復做這些動作。



### 腳跟滑動 (Heel Slides)

- 1. 仰面躺著,雙腿伸直。
- 2. 儘量快地屈起 1 條腿的膝蓋。
- 3. 緩慢地再伸直。
- 4. 做完這套動作後,用另一條腿 重復做這些動作。



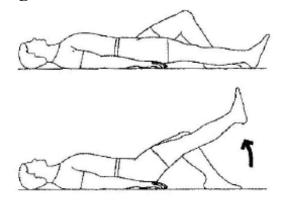
## 臀部夾緊 (Glut Sets)

- 1. 仰面躺著, 雙腿伸直。
- 2. 將臀部用力夾緊 (見圖中箭頭)。
- 3. 保持 3 秒鐘, 然後 放鬆。



# 直腿擡高 (Straight Leg Raises)

- 1. 仰面躺著,屈起 1 條腿的膝蓋。
- 2. 擡高伸直的那條腿, 直到與屈起的腿一樣 高。
- 3. 緩慢地放下那條腿。
- 4. 做完這套動作後,用 另一條腿重復做這些 動作。



### 有任何問題嗎?

你的問題非常重要。如果你 有任何問題或顧慮,請致電 你的醫生或醫療提供機構。

星期三上午 8 點至下午 4 點 30 分,請致電物理治療部,電話: 206-598-4830。

周末和假節日,請致電 206-598-6190,要求傳呼 周末値班的物理治療師。

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# **Lower Body Exercises in Bed**

7 exercises with step-by-step instructions

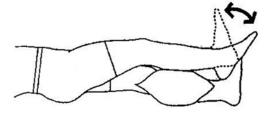
You can do these exercises while you are in bed to help strengthen your lower body and improve your blood flow. This helps prevent blood clots.

**For each exercise:** Start with 1 set of 10 repetitions (reps), 3 times a day. As you get stronger, work up to 2 sets of 15 reps 3 times a day.

**Special note:** If you have had recent surgery, check with your doctor or physical therapist before starting these exercises.

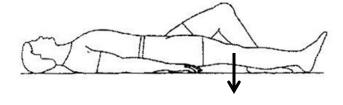
### **Ankle Pump**

- 1. Lie on your back. Your lower leg can rest on the bed, or you can put a pillow under the leg you are exercising, as shown.
- 2. Point your toes toward your head and then toward the foot of the bed.
- 3. When you are done with your reps, repeat with the other leg.



### **Quad Sets**

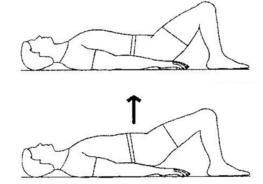
1. Sit or lie down with your legs straight in front of you. If your back hurts, bend 1 leg, as shown.



- 2. For the leg you are exercising, try to push the back of your knee down against the bed. This will tighten your thigh muscle. Hold for 3 seconds. Breathe normally (do not hold your breath).
- 3. Release.
- 4. When you are done with your reps, repeat with the other leg.

### **Bridge**

- 1. Lie on your back with your knees bent and your feet flat on the bed.
- 2. Lift your buttocks.
- 3. Slowly lower back to the bed.

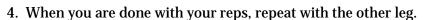


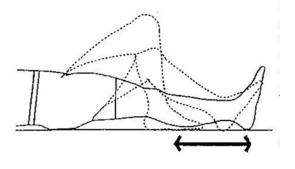
### **Short Arc Quad**

- 1. Lie on your back, with a pillow under your knees.
- 2. Straighten 1 leg all the way.
- 3. Hold for 3 seconds and then release.
- 4. When you are done with your reps, repeat with the other leg.



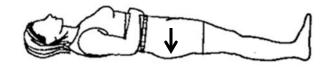
- 1. Lie on your back with your legs straight.
- 2. Bend 1 knee as far as you can.
- 3. Slowly return to your starting position.





#### **Glut Sets**

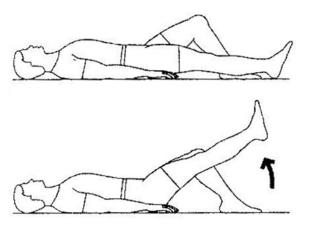
1. Lie on your back with your legs straight.



- 2. Squeeze your buttocks together (see arrow).
- 3. Hold for 3 seconds and release.

### **Straight Leg Raises**

- 1. Lie on your back with 1 knee bent.
- 2. Raise your straight leg until it is next to your bent leg.
- 3. Slowly lower your leg.
- 4. When you are done with your reps, repeat with the other leg.



### **Questions?**

Your questions are important. Call your doctor or health care provider if you have questions or concerns.

Weekdays from 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., call Physical Therapy at 206-598-4830.

On weekends and holidays, call 206-598-6190 and ask for the weekend Physical Therapist to be paged.

1959 N.E. Pacific St., Seattle, WA 98195 | 206-598-4830