

# **Your Self-care Schedule**

Your guide to head and neck radiation therapy

## **Start this self-care task on the 1st day of your treatment.**

<u>Oral Care</u>			
☑ Brush teeth with soft brush and gentle paste after meals and at bedtime, or as tolerated. Floss gently once a day.	Suggest: Biotene toothpaste		
☑ Do salt and soda swishes at least 8 times a day, after meals and at bedtime.	<ul> <li>Recipe:</li> <li>Mix ½ tsp salt, ½ tsp baking soda, and 2 cups (16 ounces) warm water.</li> <li>It is easiest to double the recipe and keep it in a water bottle to use all day. You may use a little less salt if your mouth is sensitive.</li> </ul>		
Fluoride dental trays	If your dentist has provided them, use them as instructed.		
For thick saliva	Club soda or papaya juice.		
For dry mouth	<ul> <li>Xylimelt lozenges, Biotene Dry Mouth (spray, gel, or rinse).</li> </ul>		

Skin Care	
Washing	<ul> <li>Wash skin daily with lukewarm water and gentle, fragrance-free, pH balanced soap (such as Dove® or Cetaphil®). Lather your fingers with soap and water to keep skin slippery.</li> <li>Do not use washcloths or abrasive materials.</li> <li>Pat dry with a soft towel and do not rub your skin.</li> <li>Apply Skintegrity to the treated skin area 3 times a day.</li> <li>Keep a thin layer of moisturizer on the treated skin throughout the day.</li> </ul>

## **Sun Exposure**

### **During radiation:**

- Avoid sun exposure and wear protective clothing when you are outside.
- Do not wear sunscreen.

#### After radiation:

- Your skin is at a higher risk of sunburn.
- Every time you go outside, apply SPF 50+ sunscreen to the areas where you had radiation.

Nutrition and Hydration		
☑ Drink 10 to 12 cups (80 to 96 ounces) of fluid every day	You must swallow at least 10 sips of fluid, 10 times a day.	
■ Make sure you eat enough to avoid losing weight	There is no specific diet for cancer. Visit www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/eatinghints.pdf for recommendations.	
Remember: "Food is fuel"	You will meet with the dietitian on a weekly basis. They will work with you to help make sure you meet your calorie and protein goals during treatment.	

Constipation			
Senna	You can buy Senna without a prescription at your local drugstore. Take Senna 1 to 2 times a day.  Do not take more than 4 tablets in one day.		
MiraLax	You can buy MiraLax without a prescription at your local drugstore. Follow directions on the label.		
For severe constipation:	<ol> <li>Glycerin suppositories or Fleets Enema: You can buy these without a prescription at your local drugstore. Follow directions on the label.</li> <li>Call clinic if the treatments above do not work, or if you have questions.</li> </ol>		

Grade	Grade 0	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3
NCI CTCAE V5.0 Dermatitis Radiation	No changes in Skin	Faint <i>erythema</i> (skin redness) or dry <i>desquamation</i> (peeling skin)	Moderate to brisk erythema. Patchy, moist desquamation, mostly in skin folds and creases. Moderate <i>edema</i> (swelling).	Moist desquamation in areas other than skin folds and creases. Bleeding caused by minor trauma or <i>abrasion</i> (scrape or scratch).
Imaging Examples	N/A			